



Relative clauses 4

defining relative clauses

A Choose the correct ending to these sentences, a or b.

Example:

A rocking chair is a chair a) which rocks.
 b) who rocks.

- 1 A passenger is anyone in a car a) which is not driving.
 b) who is not driving.
- 2 You are legally responsible if you are at the wheel of a car a) which is moving.
 b) who is moving.
- 3 A predator is an animal a) which kills other animals for food.
 b) who kills other animals for food.
- 4 You use *who* (or occasionally *that*) a) for people (and for animals you have an affection for).
 b) for things (and animals you have no affection for).
- 5 You use *which* (or *that*) a) for people (and for animals you have no affection for).
 b) for things (and for animals you have no affection for).

B Match the beginnings of these sentences with their endings.

Example:

Cannibals are **people** a) who **eats** other people.
 A cannibal is **a person** b) who **eat** other people.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 A reference book is a book | <input type="checkbox"/> a) that gives you information. |
| 2 Reference books are books | <input type="checkbox"/> b) that give you information. |
| 3 Spiders are animals | <input type="checkbox"/> a) which has eight legs. |
| 4 Spiders are a kind of creature | <input type="checkbox"/> b) which have eight legs. |
| 5 It's not the place; it's the people | <input type="checkbox"/> a) who comes here that I don't like. |
| 6 It's the type of person | <input type="checkbox"/> b) who come here that I don't like. |

C Choose the correct ending for each sentence.

Example:

- | | |
|--|--|
| A pen is something <input type="checkbox"/> a) you write on. | 3 A saucepan is something <input type="checkbox"/> a) who cooks. |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> b) you write with. | <input type="checkbox"/> b) you cook. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> c) you write in. | <input type="checkbox"/> c) you cook in. |
| 1 Food is something <input type="checkbox"/> a) who cooks. | 4 A guest is someone <input type="checkbox"/> a) you cook. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> b) you cook. | <input type="checkbox"/> b) you cook in. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> c) you cook in. | <input type="checkbox"/> c) you cook for. |
| 2 A cook is someone <input type="checkbox"/> a) who cooks. | 5 A cooker is <input type="checkbox"/> a) someone who cooks. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> b) you cook in. | <input type="checkbox"/> b) something you cook. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> c) you cook for. | <input type="checkbox"/> c) something that cooks. |